

# 2020 County Report

# **County Name: Vermilion**

**ILLINOIS** CPRD | Center for Prevention Research & Development school of social work



Data collected Spring 2020

#### Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2020), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents on the next page. In most cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with only one district reporting. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. In order to have the best understanding of how well the results in this report reflect the experiences of the youth in this county, several factors should be considered including: Public School Building Participation, Public School Student Participation, and Private School Student Participation.

#### Public School Building Participation

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (i.e. contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Middle S (8th gr		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)		
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	
1	9	3	7	

#### Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

#### **Public School Student Participation**

Table 2 provides a comparison between the actual number of students surveyed and the number of all students enrolled in public schools within the county. This percentage can be increased by surveying more schools and students within the county. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys (in the column "N Students Surveyed"). This is to protect the confidentiality of your students.

#### Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade

	N Students Surveyed	N Enrolled Students in County	% Enrolled Students in County Report
10th	220	770	29%
12th	101	608	17%
Total	321	1378	23%

#### Private School Student Participation

Table 3 provides a count of the number of private school students surveyed in this county.

#### Table 3: Number of Private School Students Surveyed by Grade

8th	10th	12th	Total
0	0	0	0

Note that the data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, these students are represented in the survey results but are not included in data summaries presented in Table 2 or Table 3 above.

#### Organization of the Report (Data Tables and Charts)

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "N/A" (Not Applicable) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that** grade level. If you see an "N/R" (Not Reported) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For Tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts can be helpful to view multiple questions in one place (e.g., use of different drugs to determine which is the most used) and to compare your results with the scientific sample of Illinois students who participated in the 2018 IYS. State level results from the 2020 IYS will not be available until late fall. IYS state level norms from 2018 are a good benchmark for immediate decision-making because state estimates stay relatively stable across two IYS administration years. To locate the starting page of the <u>Summary Charts</u>, refer to the Table of Contents on the next page. For Charts that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least 10 users" will display.

Keep in mind that the IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on our website <u>http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results</u>. When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and does not mean "0" people affected.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <u>http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/</u>.

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#### List of Schools

## Public or private schools that contributed to the data and charts in this report:

School Name
Oakwood High School
Hoopeston Area High School
Hoopeston Area Middle School
Westville High School
Armstrong-Ellis Elem School

# (1) Student Characteristics

#### Age

8	th	10	th	12th	
Avg	Ν	Avg N		Avg	Ν
13.7	75	15.7	220	17.6	101

#### Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Female	45%	33	47%	103	50%	51
Male	53%	39	50%	109	49%	49
Transgender	3%	2	2%	4	1%	1
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	0%	0	1%	2	0%	0
Total	100%	74	100%	218	100%	101

#### Race

	8th		101	th	12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
White	73%	53	75%	164	80%	80
Black/African American	0%	0	2%	4	2%	2
Latino/Latina	7%	5	10%	21	11%	11
Asian American	1%	1	0%	1	1%	1
Native American/American Indian	1%	1	2%	4	0%	0
Multi-racial	18%	13	11%	24	6%	6
Other	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	73	100%	219	100%	100

#### Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10	th	121	h
	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν
Both parents	42%	31	43%	94	44%	44
Parent and step parent	14%	10	16%	35	18%	18
Mother only	15%	11	17%	37	17%	17
Father only	4%	3	4%	9	9%	9
Split time between parents	11%	8	7%	16	2%	2
Legal guardian	1%	1	4%	8	2%	2
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1%	1	2%	4	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	4%	3	6%	14	4%	4
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	1	3%	3
Multiple living situations	8%	6	0%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	74	100%	219	100%	99

\*In 2020 a new response option was added ("Split time between parents")

#### Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
60832	0%	0%	0%
60924	1%	0%	0%
60932	3%	0%	1%
60942	68%	31%	38%
60960	4%	3%	4%
60963	1%	0%	1%
60972	1%	0%	0%
60973	3%	1%	2%
61382	0%	0%	1%
61812	3%	0%	0%
61823	0%	0%	1%
61832	1%	9%	10%
61833	0%	1%	1%
61834	0%	7%	3%
61844	0%	1%	4%
61846	0%	0%	1%
61848	0%	0%	0%
61857	0%	1%	0%
61858	0%	14%	12%
61865	1%	0%	0%
61883	0%	21%	16%
61944	1%	0%	0%
66042	0%	0%	0%
66183	0%	0%	0%
67881	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	12%	7%	6%

#### At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th % N		10	th	12th		
			%	Ν	%	Ν	
Free lunch	92%	69	82%	178	77%	75	
Reduced price lunch	0%	0	3%	6	3%	3	
Neither	8%	6	15%	32	20%	20	
Total	100%	75	100%	216	100%	98	

#### Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	48%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	15%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	4%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	25%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	7%
Total	100%

## (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

#### 2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana) Comparable to 2018	41%	55%	68%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)*	41%	59%	69%
Alcohol	33%	46%	68%
Cigarettes	6%	9%	15%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products**	21%	36%	41%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)**	7%	14%	15%
Inhalants	8%	6%	3%
Marijuana	15%	30%	35%
Synthetic marijuana**	4%	3%	2%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time**	1%	13%	22%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time**	10%	8%	12%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	8%	4%	12%
Crack/Cocaine	1%	0%	3%
Hallucinogens/LSD	4%	2%	4%
Ecstasy/MDMA	1%	2%	8%
Methamphetamine	1%	0%	1%
Heroin	0%	1%	3%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	3%	6%	6%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	2%	2%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	5%	6%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	4%	5%	8%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	5%	7%	9%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4%	4%	5%
# of Respondents	75	220	101

\*New calculated variable in 2020

\*\*New question added in 2020

\*\*\*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

#### 2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	18%	25%	38%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products Comparable to 2018	18%	34%	40%
Cigarettes	7%	5%	8%
Smokeless tobacco	4%	7%	4%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	8%	10%	12%
Hookah or water pipe	4%	4%	9%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products***	12%	29%	30%
Marijuana	8%	20%	28%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	1%	2%	5%
# of Respondents	75	220	101

\*New calculated variable in 2020

\*\*New question added in 2020

\*\*\*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

#### 2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade				
Used Past 2 Weeks							
Binge Drinking	4%	9%	19%				
# of Respondents	75	220	101				

\*New calculated variable in 2020

\*\*New question added in 2020

\*\*\*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

#### When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	59%	22%	19%	100%
8th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	86%	7%	7%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	75%	4%	21%	100%
	Use marijuana	86%	3%	11%	100%
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	47%	28%	26%	100%
10th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	78%	12%	10%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	54%	22%	24%	100%
	Use marijuana	65%	13%	22%	100%
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	27%	36%	36%	100%
12th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	73%	14%	14%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	38%	26%	35%	100%
	Use marijuana	58%	23%	20%	100%

\*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product"

#### ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
Oth	In the past 30 days	80%	14%	3%	3%	0%	1%	100%
8th	In the past year	68%	20%	4%	7%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	75%	16%	4%	3%	1%	1%	100%
Touri	In the past year	54%	23%	13%	6%	1%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	58%	25%	8%	3%	1%	5%	100%
r∠tn	In the past year	36%	31%	9%	11%	4%	8%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	99%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
our	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	90%	8%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	86%	8%	3%	0%	1%	1%	100%
TOUT	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	92%	5%	2%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	78%	10%	4%	2%	2%	3%	100%
1211	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	88%	5%	1%	4%	0%	2%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	96%	90%	81%
Once	1%	3%	9%
Twice	0%	3%	3%
3-5 times	1%	2%	3%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	1%	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	93%	6%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
ouri	In the past year	94%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	95%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
TOUT	In the past year	91%	6%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
1.0th	In the past 30 days	89%	3%	5%	0%	1%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	86%	6%	5%	0%	1%	2%	100%

#### E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	86%	10%	1%	3%	0%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	70%	16%	4%	2%	8%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	65%	12%	8%	3%	12%	100%

\*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product"

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	79%	11%	3%	4%	0%	3%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	64%	9%	6%	4%	3%	14%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	62%	10%	8%	8%	2%	11%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS\* OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	1%	3%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	92%	7%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	93%	6%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	90%	7%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	2%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	1%	1%	0%	2%	100%
12th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	88%	4%	3%	3%	2%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	91%	5%	1%	2%	1%	100%

\*In 2020 wording changed from "TOBACCO OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS" TO "TOBACCO PRODUCTS"

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year*	93%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year*	86%	6%	5%	2%	0%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year*	85%	3%	5%	1%	1%	5%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	92%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	94%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	92%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	100%
ouri	In the past year	85%	8%	1%	1%	1%	3%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	80%	8%	3%	3%	0%	6%	100%
Touri	In the past year	70%	11%	4%	3%	3%	9%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	71%	7%	4%	5%	3%	10%	100%
r∠tn	In the past year	66%	4%	6%	3%	5%	15%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED\*: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	60%	93%	96%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	17%	56%	62%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	67%	19%	42%
Dabbed it**	50%	32%	46%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	6	44	27

\*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
ouri	In the past year	5%	95%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
10th	In the past year	6%	94%	100%
1.0±h	In the past 30 days	6%	94%	100%
12th	In the past year	9%	91%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	92%	6%	0%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Cocaine or crack	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
our	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	4%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
TOUT	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	92%	4%	3%	1%	100%
12th	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
1211	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	94%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Damaged property	96%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	5%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Been hurt or injured	95%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend who is about your age said they were worried about your alcohol use*	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	91%	5%	2%	1%	100%
12th	Been hurt or injured	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend who is about your age said they were worried about your alcohol use*	95%	3%	2%	0%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

#### SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	23%	32%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	15%	23%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	14%	13%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	5%	8%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	2%	5%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	25%	29%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test )	23%	31%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	95%	2%	1%	1%	100%
Touri	You had been using marijuana	90%	4%	1%	4%	100%
1.04h	You had been drinking alcohol	81%	13%	4%	2%	100%
12th	You had been using marijuana	76%	10%	4%	10%	100%

#### WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)*	33%	27%

\*New question added in 2020

#### RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do*	5%	8%
Consider yourself to be in recovery*	4%	9%

\*New question added in 2020

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply):

	10th	12th
Does not apply	77%	77%
Alcohol	5%	7%
Marijuana	5%	9%
Opioids	3%	3%
Other Substance	3%	2%

\*New question added in 2020. Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29 in the 2020 HS Survey.

# (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

#### PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	61%	26%	10%	3%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	65%	22%	7%	6%	100%
8th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	66%	17%	11%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana**	62%	18%	12%	9%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	77%	15%	4%	3%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	42%	28%	24%	5%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	63%	22%	10%	5%	100%
10th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	41%	27%	24%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana**	37%	20%	26%	17%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	71%	20%	5%	4%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	17%	30%	38%	15%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	43%	20%	23%	13%	100%
12th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	20%	29%	31%	20%	100%
	Use marijuana**	21%	15%	33%	31%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	63%	21%	9%	6%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

\*\*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	1%	1%
1-10% of students	8%	4%
11-20% of students	6%	5%
21-30% of students	14%	9%
31-40% of students	12%	6%
41-50% of students	17%	16%
51-60% of students	11%	15%
61-70% of students	9%	19%
71-80% of students	11%	17%
81-90% of students	8%	7%
91-100% of students	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

#### Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	25%	38%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	6%	4%
1-10% of students	22%	18%
11-20% of students	19%	8%
21-30% of students	14%	13%
31-40% of students	11%	17%
41-50% of students	11%	10%
51-60% of students	5%	9%
61-70% of students	7%	9%
71-80% of students	4%	7%
81-90% of students	1%	2%
91-100% of students	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

#### Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	5%	8%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	2%	2%
1-10% of students	5%	2%
11-20% of students	6%	4%
21-30% of students	11%	9%
31-40% of students	12%	6%
41-50% of students	9%	11%
51-60% of students	9%	10%
61-70% of students	13%	13%
71-80% of students	13%	20%
81-90% of students	13%	16%
91-100% of students	7%	7%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

#### Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	20%	28%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	11%	15%	24%	49%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	8%	17%	17%	58%	100%
8th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	8%	18%	66%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	14%	31%	46%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	18%	22%	18%	42%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	6%	7%	13%	75%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	19%	32%	45%	100%
10th	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	10%	37%	49%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	8%	20%	68%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	23%	30%	43%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	25%	23%	23%	29%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	1%	5%	22%	71%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	8%	32%	34%	26%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	8%	21%	31%	40%	100%
12th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	6%	11%	24%	59%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	23%	45%	26%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	37%	23%	19%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	9%	18%	70%	100%

\*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

#### PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	9%	28%	32%	30%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	7%	33%	41%	19%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	15%	42%	34%	9%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:
--

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	60%	15%	11%	8%	5%	100%
8th	Smoked cigarettes	67%	14%	11%	4%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	58%	8%	17%	7%	10%	100%
	Used marijuana**	61%	10%	11%	7%	11%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	30%	21%	25%	16%	9%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	54%	29%	11%	4%	2%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	29%	15%	23%	18%	15%	100%
	Used marijuana**	25%	16%	20%	17%	23%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	32%	17%	25%	17%	9%	100%
12th	Smoked cigarettes	59%	19%	13%	7%	2%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	35%	19%	20%	17%	9%	100%
	Used marijuana**	32%	18%	18%	18%	15%	100%

\*New question added in 2020 \*\*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

#### PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	51%	31%	8%	9%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	61%	23%	11%	5%	100%
8th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	51%	26%	9%	14%	100%
	Use marijuana**	56%	22%	11%	11%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	63%	27%	5%	4%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	24%	29%	24%	22%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	34%	32%	15%	18%	100%
10th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	22%	19%	24%	35%	100%
	Use marijuana**	24%	18%	20%	37%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	51%	24%	13%	12%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	20%	24%	33%	23%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	26%	25%	24%	25%	100%
12th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	10%	22%	27%	41%	100%
	Use marijuana**	17%	15%	21%	48%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	54%	14%	17%	16%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

\*\*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

#### PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	83%	11%	6%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	90%	8%	1%	0%	100%
8th	Smoke tobacco	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	93%	6%	1%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana**	86%	7%	4%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	67%	18%	11%	5%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	79%	14%	6%	1%	100%
10th	Smoke tobacco	84%	14%	1%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	76%	15%	5%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana**	69%	17%	7%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	88%	9%	2%	1%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	36%	27%	26%	12%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	66%	26%	4%	4%	100%
12th	Smoke tobacco	63%	23%	7%	7%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	51%	30%	11%	8%	100%
	Use marijuana**	51%	15%	19%	14%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	81%	11%	2%	5%	100%

\*New question added in 2020 \*\*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
	Not using alcohol	57%	37%	6%	100%
8th	Not using tobacco	58%	38%	4%	100%
ouri	Not using marijuana	63%	34%	3%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	48%	42%	10%	100%
	Not using alcohol	49%	44%	7%	100%
1.0th	Not using tobacco	46%	44%	10%	100%
10th	Not using marijuana	47%	45%	9%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	35%	55%	10%	100%
	Not using alcohol	35%	56%	9%	100%
1 0th	Not using tobacco	29%	60%	11%	100%
12th	Not using marijuana	34%	57%	9%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	24%	65%	11%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th 12th	
Yes	70%	67%
No	30%	33%
Total	100%	100%

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	37%	14%	14%	35%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	36%	14%	8%	42%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	43%	22%	8%	26%	100%
10th	You go to a party where alcohol is served	45%	16%	10%	28%	100%
1011	You drank and drove	34%	13%	13%	39%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	38%	21%	11%	29%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	48%	31%	6%	16%	100%
12th	You go to a party where alcohol is served	54%	24%	8%	14%	100%
12tri	You drank and drove	41%	21%	11%	26%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	54%	21%	11%	14%	100%

#### PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

#### PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	19%	8%	18%	54%	100%
8th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	10%	18%	24%	49%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	7%	9%	17%	67%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	19%	10%	19%	51%	100%
10th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	25%	19%	13%	43%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	17%	12%	16%	55%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	21%	13%	17%	49%	100%
12th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	39%	15%	13%	33%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	26%	9%	25%	39%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	87%	80%	67%
No	12%	20%	33%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
Q+b	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	52%	15%	21%	12%	100%
	Cigarettes	60%	11%	12%	17%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	60%	11%	15%	15%	100%
	Marijuana	58%	12%	15%	15%	100%
8th	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	71%	19%	8%	3%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	74%	14%	9%	3%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	33%	20%	30%	18%	100%
	Cigarettes	45%	18%	18%	20%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	33%	18%	21%	29%	100%
	Marijuana	29%	17%	20%	34%	100%
10th	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	47%	27%	13%	13%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	67%	18%	8%	7%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	10%	20%	38%	33%	100%
	Cigarettes	18%	17%	29%	36%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	13%	8%	38%	41%	100%
	Marijuana	16%	12%	26%	46%	100%
12th	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	31%	35%	19%	16%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	54%	21%	16%	9%	100%

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	To drink alcohol	56%	24%	17%	4%	100%
046	To smoke cigarettes	65%	21%	6%	8%	100%
8th	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	58%	17%	15%	10%	100%
	To use marijuana	57%	22%	14%	7%	100%
	To drink alcohol	29%	38%	26%	7%	100%
1.04h	To smoke cigarettes	47%	37%	10%	6%	100%
10th	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	26%	37%	26%	11%	100%
	To use marijuana	25%	40%	25%	at all           17%         4%         1           6%         8%         1           15%         10%         1           14%         7%         1           26%         7%         1           10%         6%         1           26%         11%         1           25%         10%         1           43%         12%         1           32%         17%         1	100%
	To drink alcohol	12%	33%	43%	12%	100%
4.046	To smoke cigarettes	30%	32%	29%	10%	100%
12th	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	15%	36%	32%	17%	100%
	To use marijuana	13%	31%	35%	20%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

TOBACCO PRODUCTS\* SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use any tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	93%	1%	5%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	93%	1%	5%	100%
8th	My older brother or sister gave them to me	93%	1%	5%	100%
ouri	Bought online	93%	1%	5%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	93%	0%	7%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	93%	3%	4%	100%
	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	86%	1%	12%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	86%	8%	5%	100%
10th	My older brother or sister gave them to me	86%	1%	13%	100%
TOUT	Bought online	86%	0%	14%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	86%	1%	12%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	86%	4%	10%	100%
	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	85%	6%	9%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	85%	11%	4%	100%
4.046	My older brother or sister gave them to me	85%	3%	12%	100%
12th	Bought online	85%	1%	14%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	85%	4%	11%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	85%	4%	11%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS\*\* SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	20%	10%	40%
Online Access			
Bought online	20%	0%	7%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	10%	27%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	20%	62%	73%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	20%	7%	20%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	40%	28%	27%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	5	30	15

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

#### E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS\* SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources:

	Did not use any e- cigarettes or any vaping products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	80%	1%	18%	100%
A friend gave them to me	80%	8%	11%	100%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	80%	3%	17%	100%
Bought online	80%	1%	18%	100%
My parents WITH their permission	80%	1%	18%	100%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	80%	6%	14%	100%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	64%	4%	32%	100%
A friend gave them to me	64%	25%	11%	100%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	64%	6%	29%	100%
Bought online	64%	3%	33%	100%
My parents WITH their permission	64%	3%	32%	100%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	64%	3%	32%	100%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	59%	8%	33%	100%
A friend gave them to me	60%	25%	15%	100%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	59%	9%	31%	100%
Bought online	59%	0%	41%	100%
My parents WITH their permission	60%	8%	32%	100%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	59%	5%	36%	100%
	A friend gave them to me My older brother or sister gave them to me Bought online My parents WITH their permission My parents WITHOUT their permission I bought them at a gas station or store or mall A friend gave them to me My older brother or sister gave them to me Bought online My parents WITH their permission My parents WITHOUT their permission I bought them at a gas station or store or mall A friend gave them to me My older brother or sister gave them to me Bought online My older brother or sister gave them to me Bought online My older brother or sister gave them to me Bought online My older brother or sister gave them to me	use any e- cigarettes or any vaping products during the pastI bought them at a gas station or store or mall80%A friend gave them to me80%My older brother or sister gave them to me80%Bought online80%My parents WITH their permission80%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall80%My parents WITH their permission80%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall64%My older brother or sister gave them to me64%My older brother or sister gave them to me64%My older brother or sister gave them to me64%My parents WITH their permission64%My parents WITH their permission64%Bought online59%A friend gave them to me60%My older brother or sister gave them to me60%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%Bought online59%Bought online59%Bought online59%My parents WITH their permission60%	use any e- cigarettes or any vaping products during the past yearYesI bought them at a gas station or store or mall80%1%A friend gave them to me80%8%My older brother or sister gave them to me80%3%Bought online80%1%My parents WITH their permission80%1%My older brother or sister gave them to me80%1%My parents WITHOUT their permission80%6%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall64%25%My older brother or sister gave them to me64%3%Bought online64%3%3%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall64%3%My parents WITH their permission64%3%My parents WITH their permission64%3%My parents WITH their permission64%3%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall59%8%A friend gave them to me60%25%My parents WITH OUT their permission64%3%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall59%8%A friend gave them to me59%9%Bought online59%0%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%0%Bought online59%0%0%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%0%Bought online59%0%0%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%0%My older brother or	use any e- cigarettes or any yaping products during the pastYesNoI bought them at a gas station or store or mall80%1%18%A friend gave them to me80%3%11%My older brother or sister gave them to me80%3%17%Bought online80%1%18%My parents WITH their permission80%1%18%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall64%4%32%My parents WITHOUT their permission80%11%11%My older brother or sister gave them to me64%25%11%My parents WITHOUT their permission64%3%33%My parents WITHOUT their permission64%3%33%My parents WITH their permission64%3%33%My parents WITHOUT their permission64%3%33%My parents WITHOUT their permission64%3%33%My parents WITHOUT their permission64%3%33%My parents WITHOUT their permission64%3%33%I bought them at a gas station or store or mall59%8%33%A friend gave them to me60%25%15%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%9%31%Bought online59%0%41%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%0%41%My older brother or sister gave them to me59%0%41%Bought online59%0%41%

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS\*\* SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any ecigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	7%	11%	20%
Online Access			
Bought online	7%	8%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	7%	10%	21%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	43%	70%	62%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	14%	18%	23%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	29%	10%	11%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	15	75	35

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

\*\*New question added in 2020

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE\* AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought it at a gas station or store	69%	28%	3%	0%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	69%	30%	1%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	69%	27%	4%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	69%	24%	6%	1%	100%
8th	My older brother or sister gave it to me	69%	27%	4%	0%	100%
ouri	My parents WITH their permission	69%	22%	9%	0%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	70%	24%	5%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	69%	24%	7%	0%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	69%	25%	6%	0%	100%
	I got it at a party	69%	25%	4%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a gas station or store	54%	42%	3%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	54%	44%	0%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	54%	43%	2%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	54%	28%	14%	3%	100%
1046	My older brother or sister gave it to me	55%	37%	5%	3%	100%
10th	My parents WITH their permission	54%	31%	12%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	54%	34%	8%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	55%	34%	5%	6%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	54%	40%	5%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	54%	33%	7%	6%	100%

\*The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey.

	(Continued)	Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought it at a gas station or store	33%	56%	7%	4%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	33%	66%	1%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	33%	61%	4%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	33%	31%	29%	7%	100%
1.0th	My older brother or sister gave it to me	33%	51%	15%	2%	100%
12th	My parents WITH their permission	33%	43%	22%	2%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	33%	51%	15%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	33%	44%	20%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	33%	61%	4%	2%	100%
	I got it at a party	33%	34%	24%	10%	100%

\*The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey.

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE\* ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source	10%	8%	17%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	5%	3%	2%
I bought it at a gas station or store	10%	8%	17%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	29%	32%	37%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	48%	52%	73%
A friend gave it to me	24%	39%	53%
I got it at a party	19%	28%	50%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	14%	5%	10%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	14%	18%	25%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	24%	24%	35%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission**	33%	29%	28%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	20%	25%	25%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	19%	14%	10%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	23	99	62

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50%* of *students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

\*\*The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE\* AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	A friend gave it to me	85%	5%	10%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	85%	1%	14%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	85%	3%	12%	100%
046	My older brother or sister gave it to me	86%	1%	12%	100%
8th	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	85%	4%	11%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	85%	4%	11%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	85%	0%	15%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	85%	0%	15%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	70%	23%	7%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	70%	7%	23%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	70%	5%	25%	100%
10th	My older brother or sister gave it to me	70%	9%	21%	100%
TOIN	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	71%	14%	16%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	71%	8%	21%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	70%	4%	25%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	70%	0%	30%	100%

\*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

\*\*New question added in 2020

(Continued)		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	A friend gave it to me	65%	24%	11%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	65%	11%	24%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	65%	6%	28%	100%
1.0+h	My older brother or sister gave it to me	65%	12%	23%	100%
12th	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	66%	19%	15%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	65%	16%	19%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	65%	2%	33%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	65%	0%	35%	100%

\*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

\*\*New question added in 2020

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE\*\* ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	27%	47%	56%
Someone gave it to me	55%	83%	70%
A friend gave it to me	36%	78%	70%
My parents WITH their permission	9%	24%	30%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	10%	30%	33%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	27%	26%	45%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	18%	16%	18%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription***	0%	14%	6%
My own medical marijuana prescription***	0%	0%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	11	64	33

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

\*\*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

\*\*\*New question added in 2020

# PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	95%	0%	5%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	95%	0%	5%	100%
8th	I took them from someone else's home	95%	0%	5%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	95%	3%	2%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	95%	2%	3%	100%
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	93%	1%	5%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	93%	1%	6%	100%
10th	I took them from someone else's home	93%	0%	6%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	93%	2%	5%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	93%	3%	4%	100%
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	91%	4%	4%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	91%	2%	7%	100%
12th	I took them from someone else's home	91%	2%	7%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	91%	3%	5%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	91%	5%	3%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	0%	21%	50%
Someone gave them to me	67%	64%	87%
My parents gave them to me	67%	29%	37%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	33%	43%	62%
I took them from somewhere	0%	21%	37%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0%	14%	25%
I took them from someone else's home	0%	7%	25%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	3	14	8

\*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

# (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

### DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Been in a physical fight	64%	23%	6%	7%	100%
8th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	79%	7%	3%	11%	100%
อเก	Sold illegal drugs	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	3%	3%	1%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	76%	17%	5%	1%	100%
1.0th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	79%	13%	2%	6%	100%
10th	Sold illegal drugs	94%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	88%	6%	1%	5%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	79%	15%	3%	3%	100%
1 0th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	74%	8%	3%	15%	100%
12th	Sold illegal drugs	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	88%	8%	1%	3%	100%

### BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	49%	37%	21%
Threatened to hurt you	30%	25%	18%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	21%	13%	9%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages*	37%	37%	29%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	57%	50%	36%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	14%	5%	7%

\*In 2020 wording changed to add "social media"

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	50%	21%	3%	26%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	77%	11%	3%	8%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	65%	16%	9%	9%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	87%	3%	2%	7%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	74%	14%	2%	10%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	19%	15%	66%	0%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	12%	9%	73%	5%	100%
Touri	Put you down or tried to control you	11%	22%	63%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	6%	12%	80%	2%	100%
12th	Put you down or tried to control you	6%	25%	65%	5%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment*	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling*	96%	1%	2%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment*	91%	2%	6%	1%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling*	95%	2%	1%	1%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)*	94%	5%	1%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)*	88%	9%	2%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

#### GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money*	5%	95%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to*	4%	96%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money*	6%	94%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to*	2%	98%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)*	93%	5%	2%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)*	94%	4%	2%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

### (5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	68%	74%	76%
10-19 days	19%	20%	14%
20-30 days	5%	4%	7%
More than 30 days	8%	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

#### ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		8th 10th		12th	
	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν
School sports team	56%	42	54%	114	53%	50
Other sports	49%	36	31%	61	22%	18
School clubs	25%	18	42%	83	42%	38
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	15%	10	16%	31	24%	20
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	7%	5	8%	14	8%	7
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	29%	20	26%	50	26%	22

#### ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	25%	21%	25%
1 activity	20%	34%	33%
2 or more activities	55%	45%	42%
Total	100%	100%	100%

\*Starting in 2020 this variable does not include "youth drug prevention leadership group" option

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	69%	35%
5 or less hours	15%	10%
6 to 10 hours	4%	6%
11 to 15 hours	2%	10%
16 to 20 hours	5%	13%
21 to 25 hours	2%	13%
26 to 30 hours	1%	6%
More than 30 hours	2%	8%
Total	100%	100%

#### ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	14%	7%
No activities but work	7%	18%
At least one activity but no work	55%	29%
At least one activity and work	24%	46%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	21%	18%	24%
Mostly A and B	36%	40%	39%
Mostly B	1%	6%	8%
Mostly B and C	19%	21%	15%
Mostly C	1%	5%	3%
Mostly C and D	15%	8%	9%
Mostly D	3%	1%	1%
Mostly F	3%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	6%	3%
Probably will not	6%	5%
Probably will	33%	22%
Definitely will	42%	53%
Not sure	12%	17%
Total	100%	100%

### SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who really cares about me	16%	22%	29%	32%	100%
8th	Who notices when I'm not there	25%	16%	30%	29%	100%
oui	Who listens to me when I have something to say	16%	20%	30%	33%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something		25%	19%	26%	100%
	Who really cares about me	8%	26%	27%	38%	100%
10th	Who notices when I'm not there	12%	27%	26%	35%	100%
TOUT	Who listens to me when I have something to say	11%	20%	33%	36%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	20%	21%	28%	31%	100%
	Who really cares about me	7%	20%	26%	47%	100%
1 0th	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	17%	28%	44%	100%
12th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	17%	29%	44%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	30%	25%	30%	100%

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who tells me when I do a good job	25%	16%	28%	30%	100%
8th	Who always wants me to do my best	20%	10%	25%	45%	100%
ouri	Who believes I will be a success	20%	16%	29%	35%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school		12%	30%	36%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	15%	24%	26%	35%	100%
10th	Who always wants me to do my best	8%	14%	31%	47%	100%
TOUT	Who believes I will be a success	9%	20%	31%	39%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	17%	27%	44%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	11%	27%	28%	33%	100%
1 04h	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	14%	29%	48%	100%
12th	Who believes I will be a success	11%	18%	26%	44%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	21%	24%	45%	100%

### SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

### SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	At school, I do interesting activities	33%	24%	19%	24%	100%
8th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	40%	27%	18%	15%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	41%	28%	15%	16%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	27%	28%	21%	24%	100%
10th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	53%	27%	8%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	44%	29%	15%	12%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	33%	27%	25%	15%	100%
12th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	48%	24%	20%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	48%	22%	24%	6%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
	I feel close to people at this school	14%	11%	21%	38%	17%	100%
8th	I am happy to be at this school	25%	21%	27%	18%	9%	100%
ouri	I feel safe in my school	15%	14%	32%	29%	11%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	27%	6%	36%	20%	11%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	18%	13%	21%	38%	11%	100%
10th	I am happy to be at this school	21%	14%	33%	20%	12%	100%
1001	I feel safe in my school	11%	8%	25%	40%	15%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	18%	17%	23%	25%	17%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	25%	15%	19%	28%	12%	100%
1 0th	I am happy to be at this school	27%	14%	21%	29%	9%	100%
12th	I feel safe in my school	15%	3%	24%	37%	20%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	15%	18%	25%	29%	13%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe\*:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	83%	83%	84%
1 day	3%	7%	7%
2 or 3 days	6%	6%	4%
4 or 5 days	0%	2%	1%
6 or more days	9%	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

\*In 2020 wording changed to remove "at school or on your way to or from school"

### (6) Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8t	h	10th		12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	32%	66	25%	22
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	39%	28	55%	119	48%	48

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	18%	19%	64%	100%
10th	17%	26%	56%	100%
12th	17%	26%	57%	100%

BMI\* (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		101	th	12th		
	%	% N		Ν	%	Ν	
Underweight	0%	0	3%	5	1%	1	
Healthy weight	58%	26	57%	100	65%	47	
Overweight	18%	8	19%	34	12%	9	
Obese	24%	11	21%	36	21%	15	
Total	100%	45	100%	175	100%	72	

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by a self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	10%	11%	16%
1 day	6%	8%	12%
2 days	0%	7%	12%
3 days	3%	8%	2%
4 days	4%	9%	16%
5 days	12%	14%	10%
6 days	4%	6%	10%
7 days	60%	37%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	12%	28%	18%	10%	13%	1%	18%	100%
ouri	Eat vegetables	15%	26%	13%	12%	12%	3%	19%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	12%	35%	23%	10%	10%	4%	6%	100%
TOUT	Eat vegetables	15%	32%	25%	11%	10%	2%	6%	100%
1.0+h	Eat fruit	14%	38%	20%	11%	8%	5%	3%	100%
12th	Eat vegetables	13%	40%	23%	11%	11%	0%	1%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	65%	67%	55%
Rarely	22%	18%	28%
Sometimes	6%	13%	11%
Most of the time	1%	2%	2%
Always	6%	0%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet)\*:

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	1%	3%
Less than 2 hours per day	18%	8%	12%
2-3 hours per day	15%	25%	22%
4-6 hours per day	28%	43%	35%
7 or more hours per day	35%	22%	27%
Total	100%	100%	100%

\*New question added in 2020

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	10%	8%	8%
1 day	9%	5%	8%
2 days	7%	6%	9%
3 days	4%	16%	16%
4 days	6%	12%	16%
5 days	18%	12%	15%
6 days	6%	10%	7%
7 days	39%	30%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%

## **Summary Charts**

Summary charts provide a snapshot of selected health and social indicators. All charts provide grade-level data (8th, 10th, or 12th only). Some charts illustrate comparisons between one grade level of *Your Students in 2020* with the same grade level in a statewide random sample of *Illinois Students in 2018* (as noted in the introduction to your report). Other charts provide a comparison of *Your Students in 2020* across all grades surveyed to easily surface developmental trends. *Please note that there has been no 6th grade state sample since 2016, therefore no charts will display 6th grade data vs. 2018 state data for 6th graders.* Sixth grade data if available and reportable (more than 10 valid surveys) will show only on charts displaying all grade levels surveyed in 2020.

Your report may not contain the full array of charts listed below. As noted in the introduction to your report, there will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys in order to protect the confidentiality of your students. In addition, the IYS 8th grade form contains a subset of the questions asked on the IYS high school form. As a result, some of the charts listed below may not be included in your report. Information about the availability of grade-specific charts or data is defined for each chart below. If an item within a chart is not displayed for a grade level (most often - 8th grade), a footnote is included on the chart to explain.

#### Substance Use Behaviors and Consequences

Substance Use in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that in the 2020 survey, questions for tobacco products are separate from questions for e-cigarettes and other vaping products.

#### Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### Source of Alcohol in the Past Year: Among 12th Grade Alcohol Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades. When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that alcohol sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To
  determine what items are included in each type of alcohol source, refer to the relevant tables in the "Drug Use
  Contributing Factors" section of this report.

Source of E-Cigarettes or Other Vaping Products in the Past Year: Among 12th Grade E-Cigarettes or Other Vaping Products Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades. When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display
- New question added in 2020; no comparison with Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that e-cigarette or other vaping products sources are single item questions, not classified into types. Source of access questions were simplified to keep the most common sources.

# Source of Any Tobacco Products (excluding e-cigarettes) in the Past Year: Among 12th Grade Any Tobacco Products (excluding e-cigarettes) Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades. When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display
- New question added in 2020; no comparison with Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that any tobacco products sources are single item questions, not classified into types. Source of access questions were simplified to keep the most common sources.

#### Source of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among 12th Grade Marijuana Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades. When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that some marijuana sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of marijuana source, refer to the relevant tables in the "**Drug Use Contributing Factors**" section of this report.

#### Source of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year: Among 12th Grade Prescription Drug Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades. When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that some prescription drug sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of prescription drug source, refer to the relevant tables in the "**Drug Use Contributing Factors**" section of this report.

#### Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 8th grade form)
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### High School Students Who Experienced 2 or More Consequences According to the CRAFFT Screening Questions

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 8th grade form)
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018
- Note that these students may benefit from an individual substance use disorder assessment.

#### Interpersonal Violence and Safety

Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### Dating Violence in the Past 12 Months By Grade

- Dating Violence is defined as being "slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship."
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### **School Climate**

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where "1"= the least positive and "4"= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the "Academic and School Experiences" section of this report.

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores: By Grade

- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where "1"= the least positive and "4"= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the "Academic and School Experiences" section of this report.

### Mental and Physical Health

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

### Prevalence of Obesity According to BMI

- Obesity is defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index (BMI) as calculated by a selfreported height and weight ratio for age and gender
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

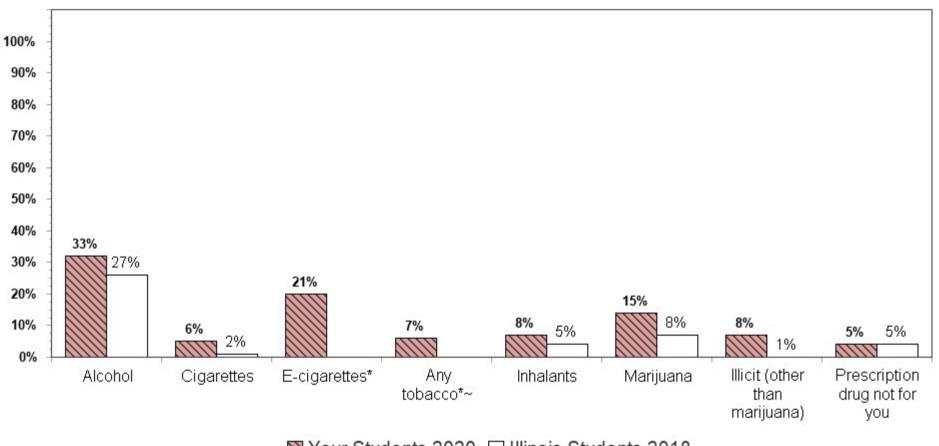
#### Nutrition Behavior

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

#### Frequency of Physical Activity

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2020 compared to Illinois Students in 2018

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Youth

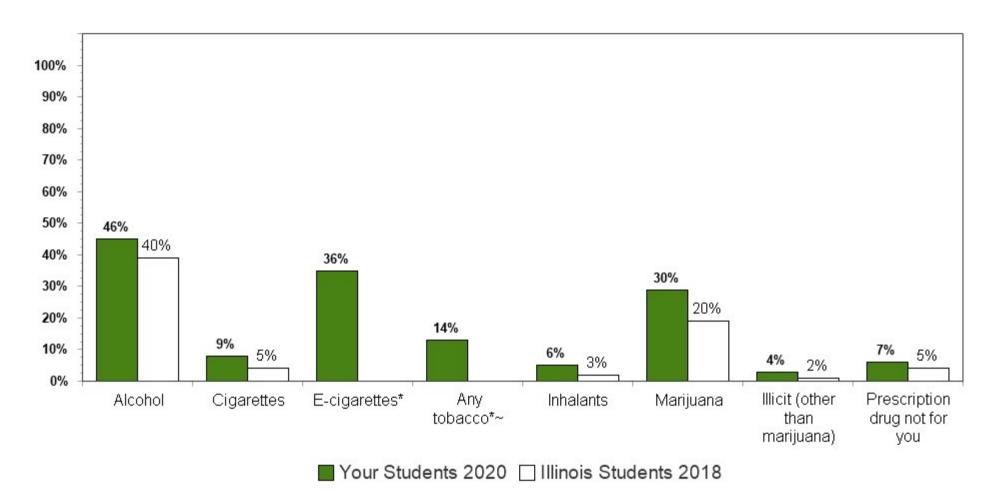


🗙 Your Students 2020 🔲 Illinois Students 2018

\*Question was not included on any 2018 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

~Use of any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe

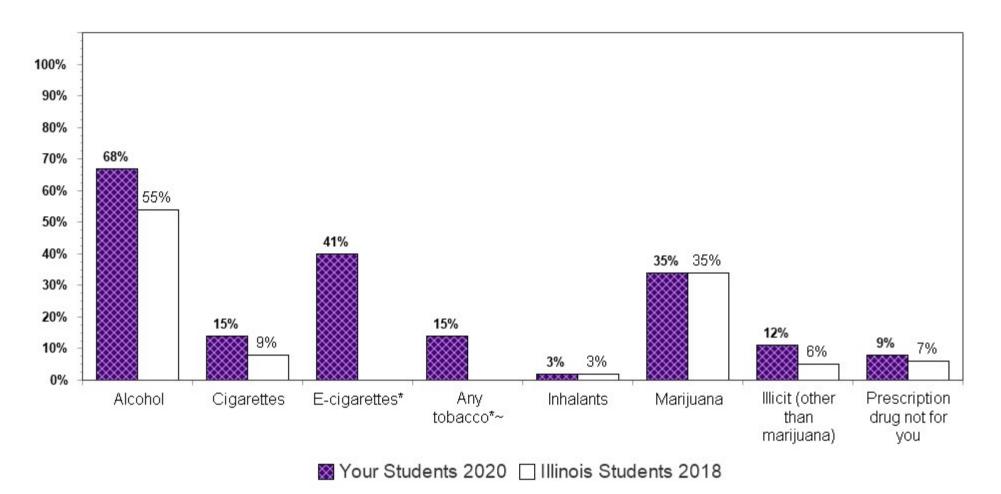
### Substance Use in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



\*Question was not included on any 2018 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

~Use of any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe

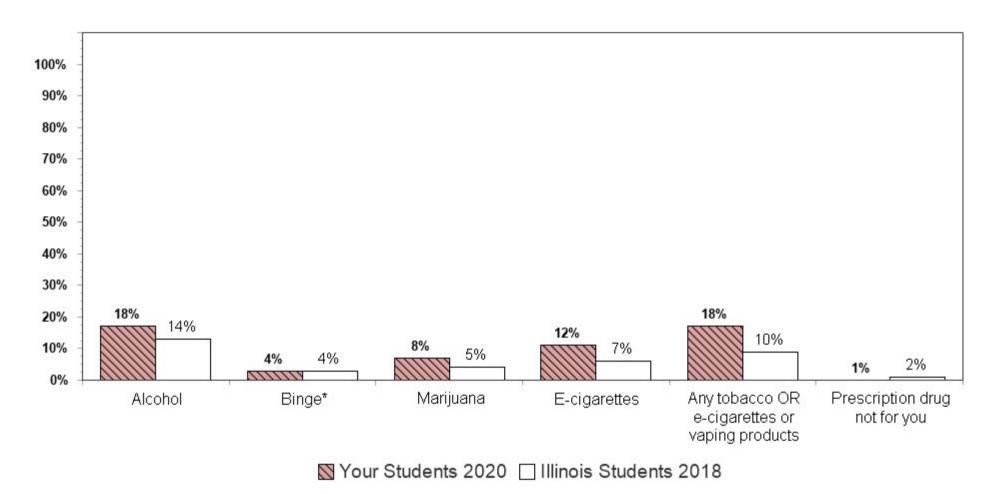
Substance Use in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth



\*Question was not included on any 2018 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

~Use of any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe

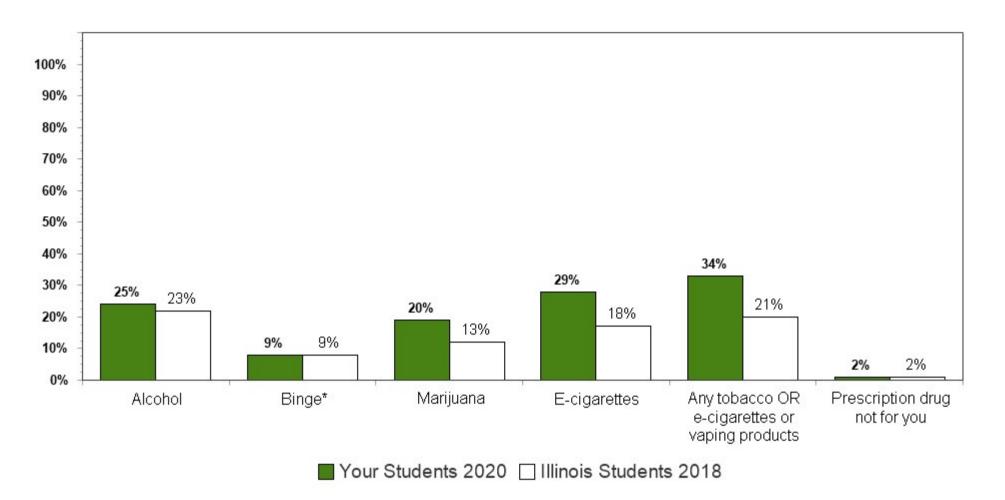
## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 8th Grade Youth



\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigarettes or other vaping products

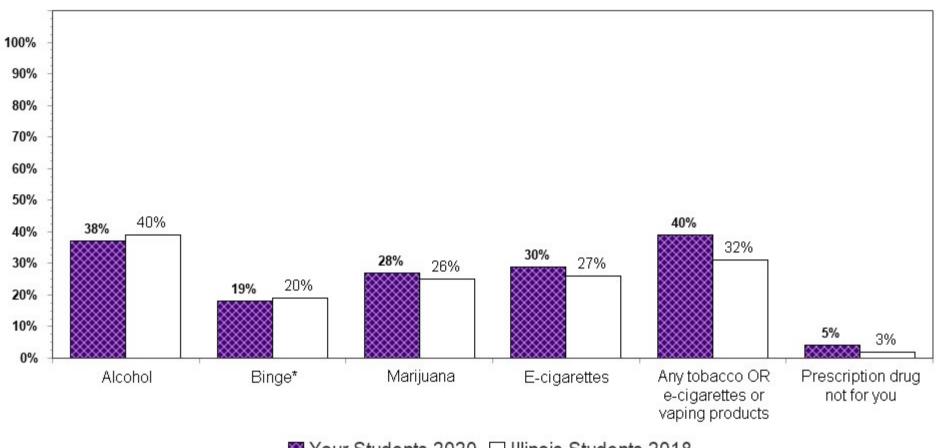
## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 10th Grade Youth



\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigarettes or other vaping products

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 12th Grade Youth

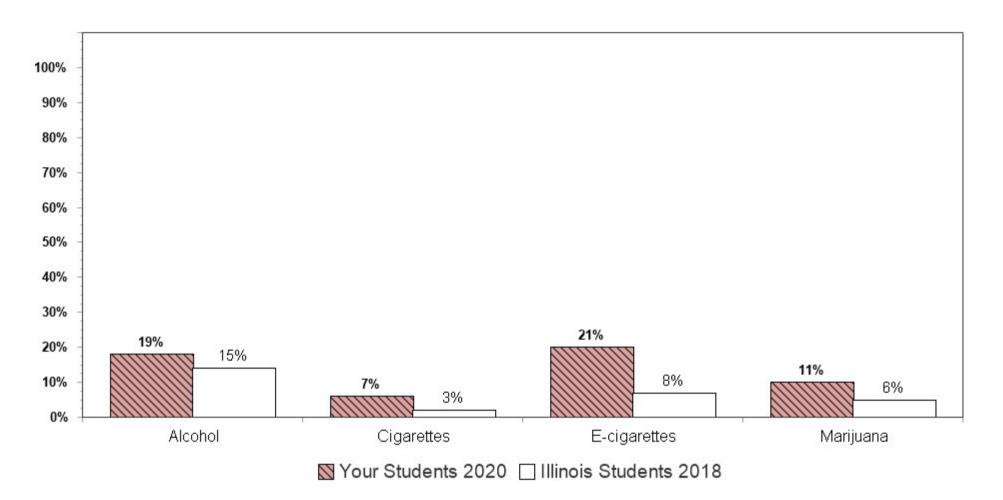


Xour Students 2020 □ Illinois Students 2018

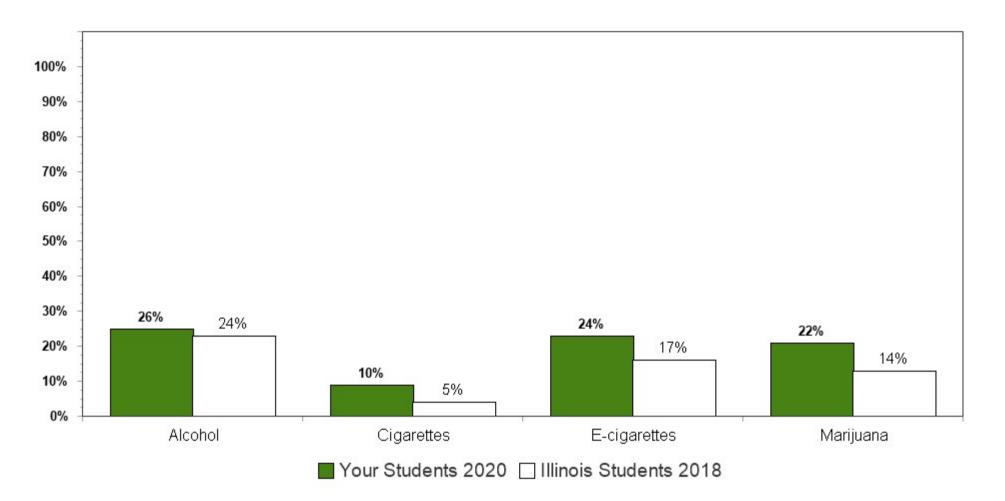
\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigarettes or other vaping products

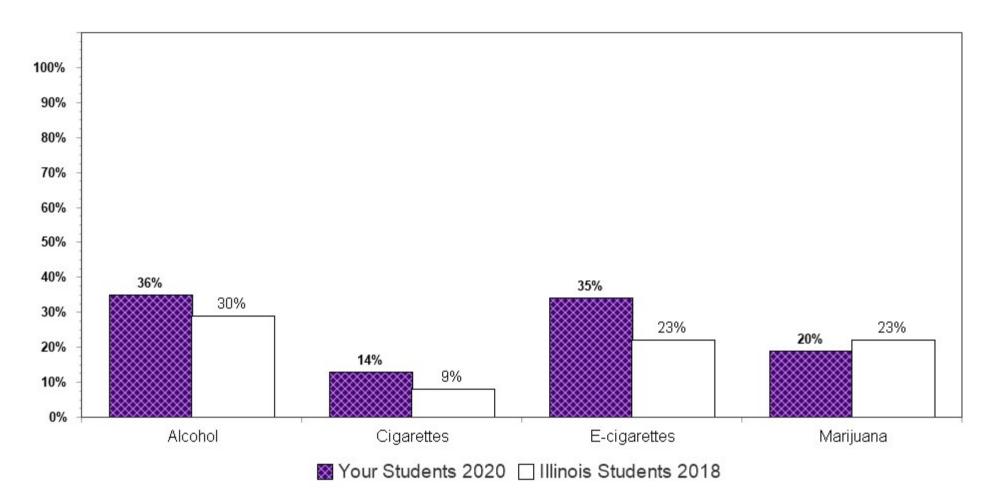
# First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



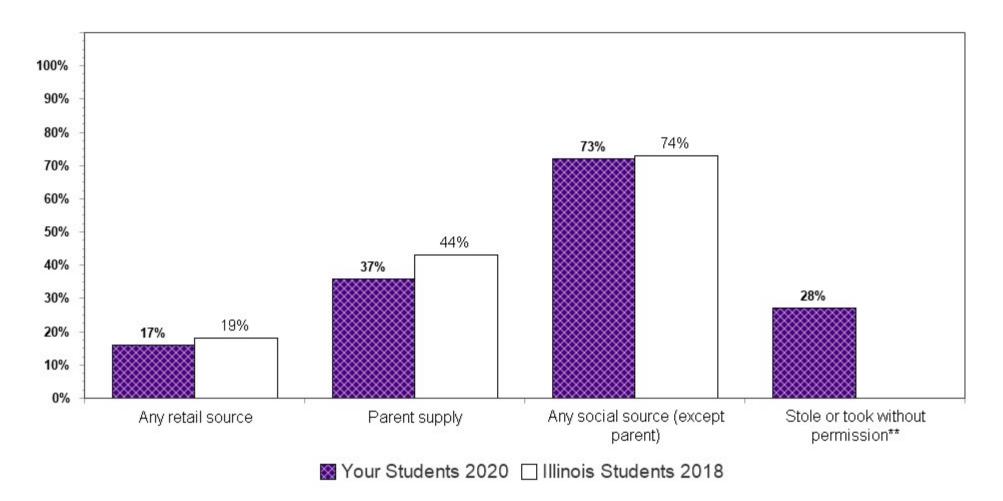
# First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



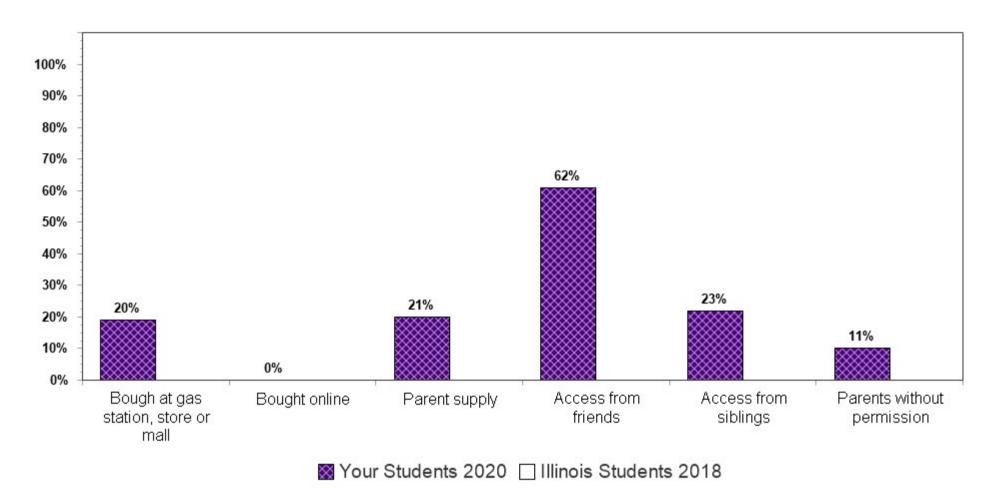
# First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Alcohol Users\*

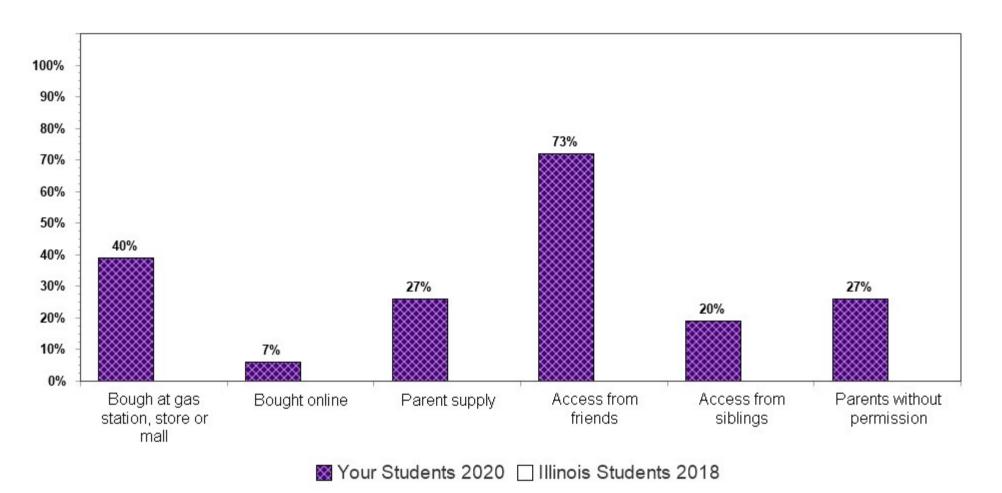


\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed). When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display. \*\*Calculated variable NOT comparable with prior years Source of E-Cigarettes or Other Vaping Products in the Past Year Among 12th Grade E-Cigarettes or Other Vaping Products Users\*

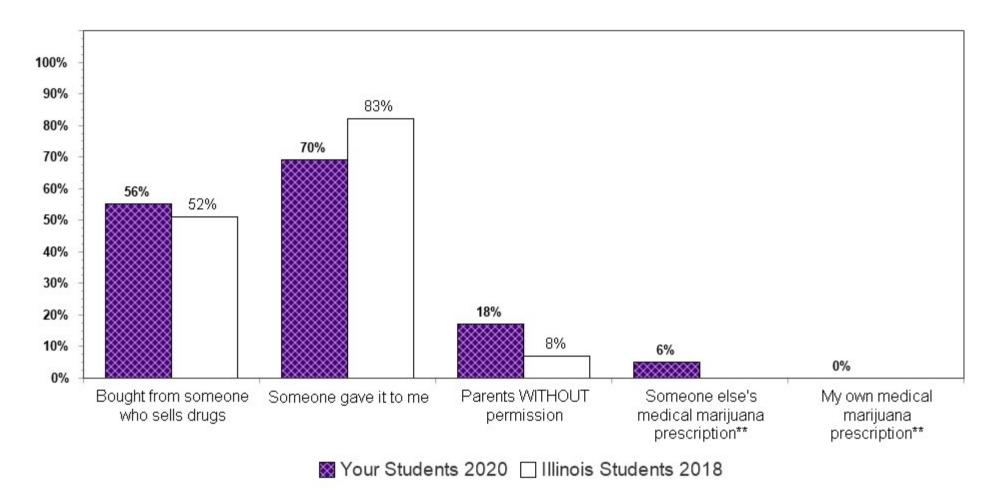


\*New question added in 2020. Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS IN THE PAST YEAR to identify the number (N) of students who have used e-cigarettes or other vaping products in the past year (a subset of students surveyed). When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display.

Source of Any Tobacco (excluding e-cigarettes) in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Any Tobacco (excluding e-cigarettes) Users\*

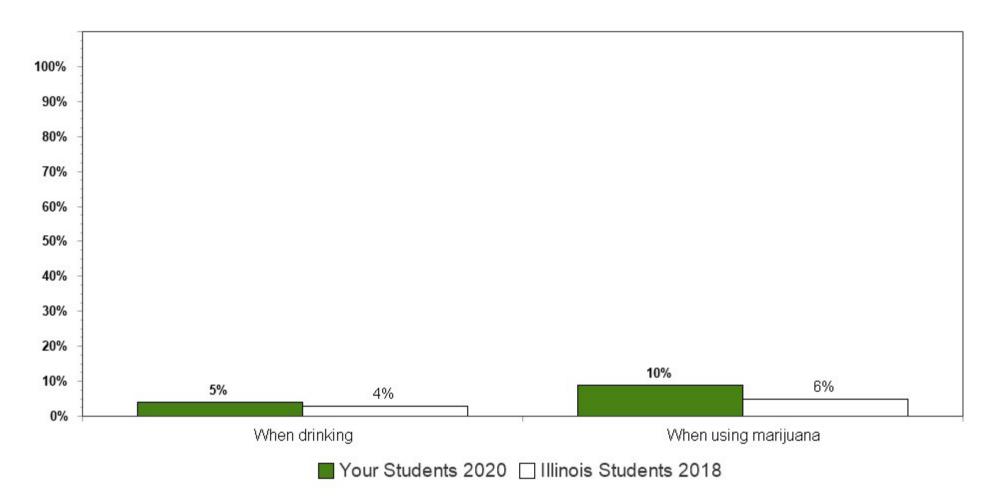


\*New question added in 2020. Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled ANY TOBACCO PRODUCTS SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS IN THE PAST YEAR to identify the number (N) of students who have used tobacco in the past year (a subset of students surveyed). When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2020" will not display. Source of Marijuana in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Marijuana Users\*

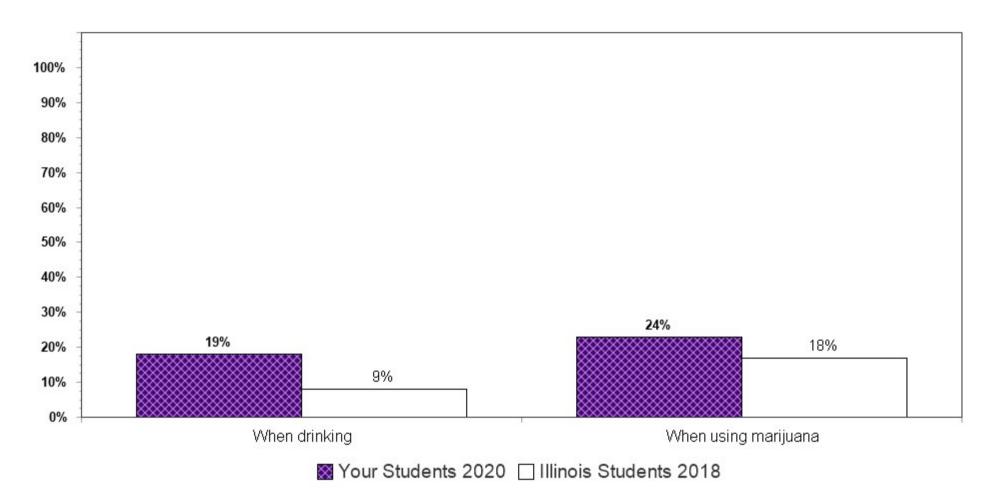


\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS IN THE PAST YEAR to identify the number (N) of students who have used marijuana in the past year (a subset of students surveyed). When N (number of users) is less than 10, data for "Your Students 2018" will not display. \*\*New question added in 2020

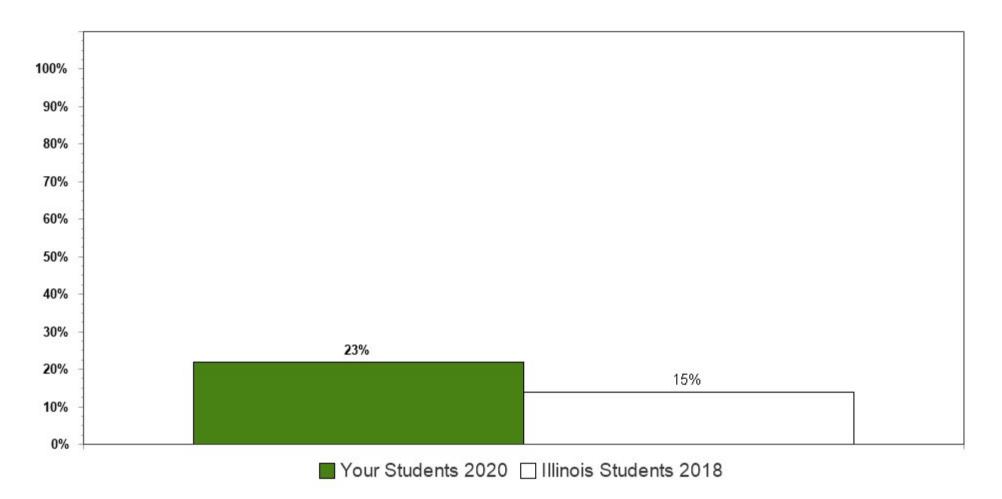
# Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



## Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth

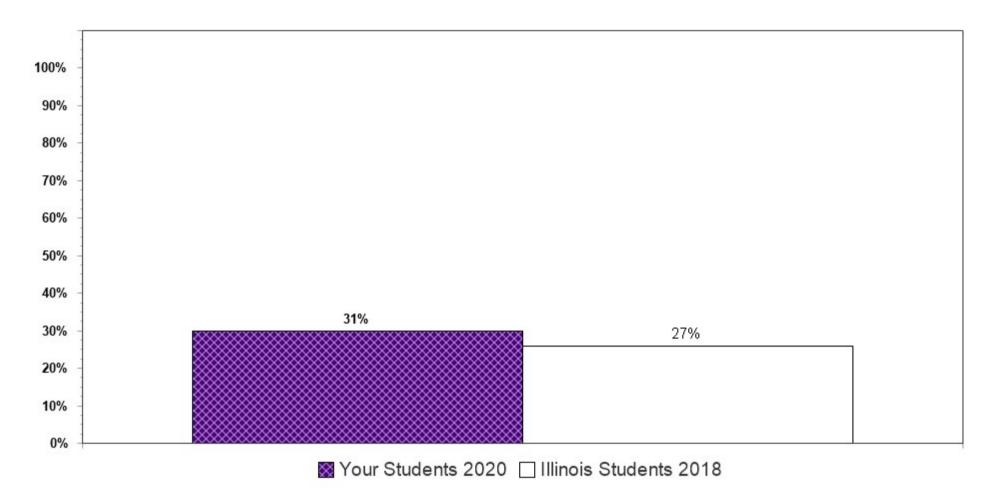


# High School Students Who Experienced 2 or More Consequences\* Among 10th Grade Youth



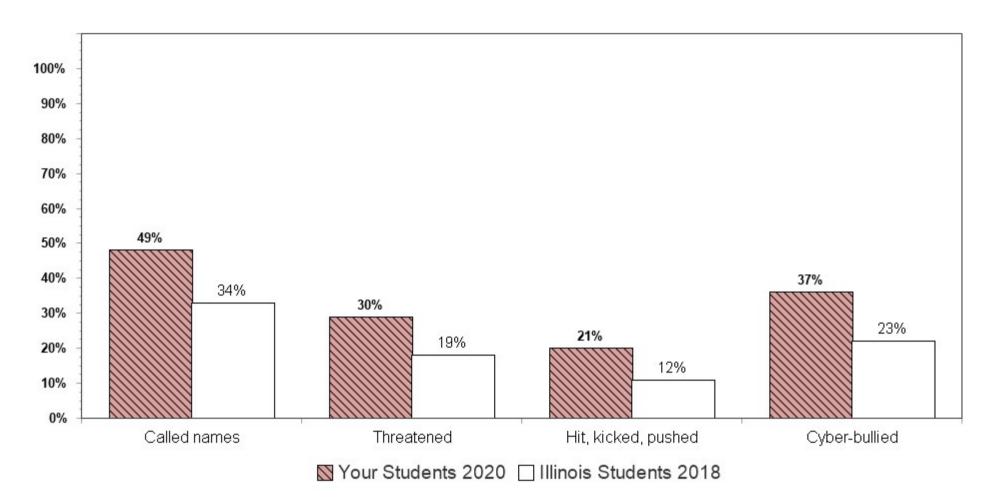
\*According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions

# High School Students Who Experienced 2 or More Consequences\* Among 12th Grade Youth

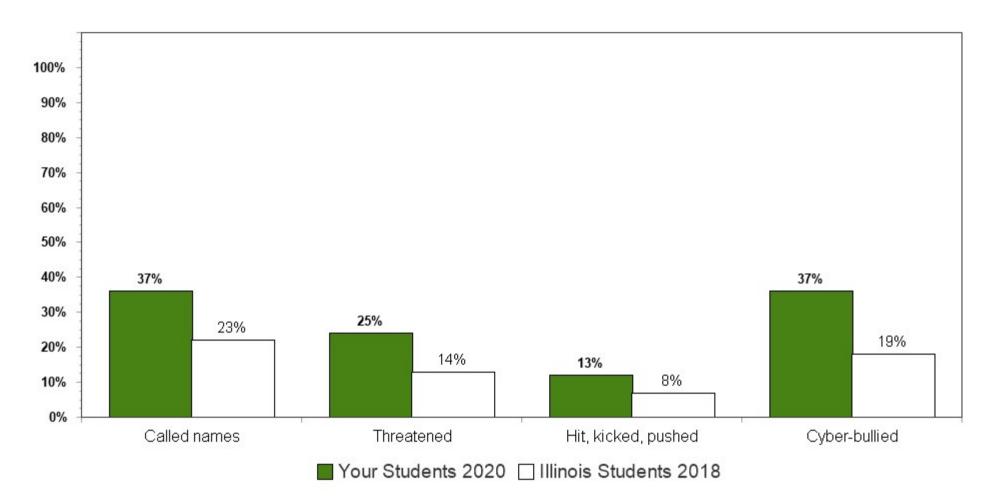


\*According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions

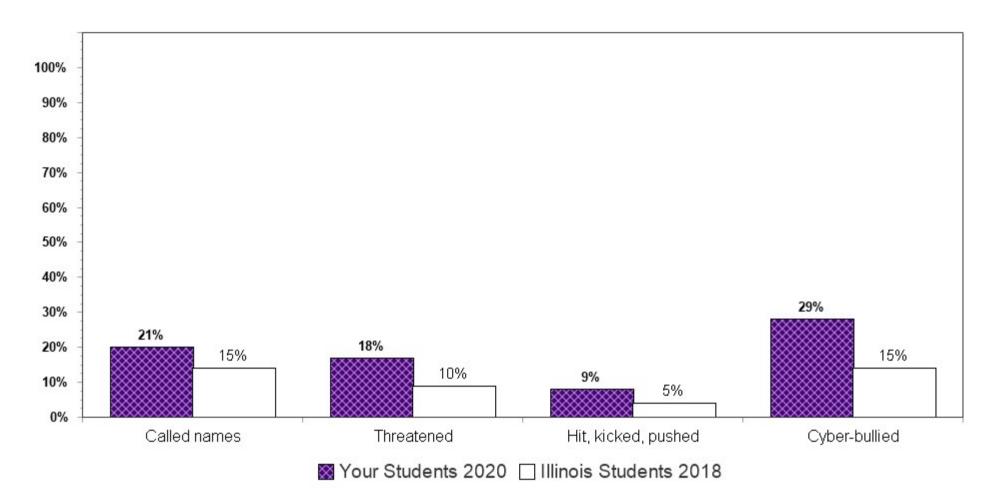
## Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



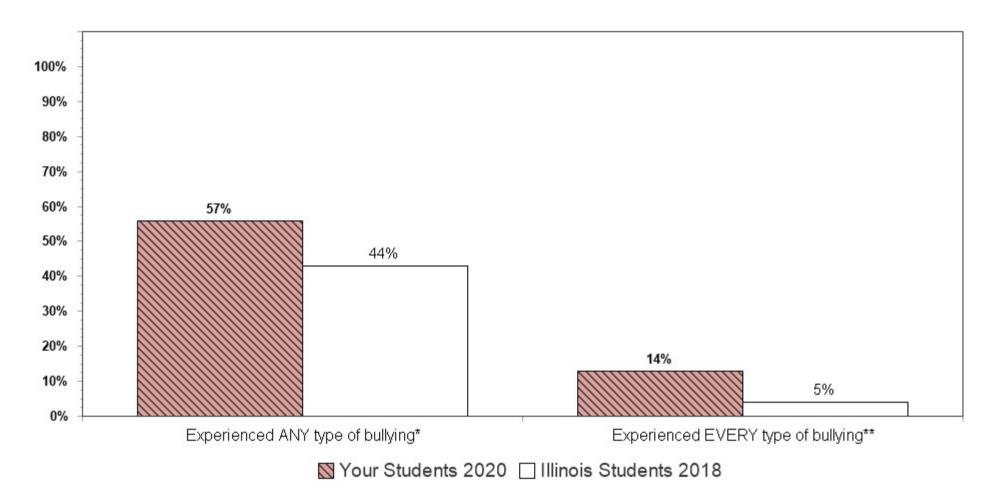
### Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



### Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth

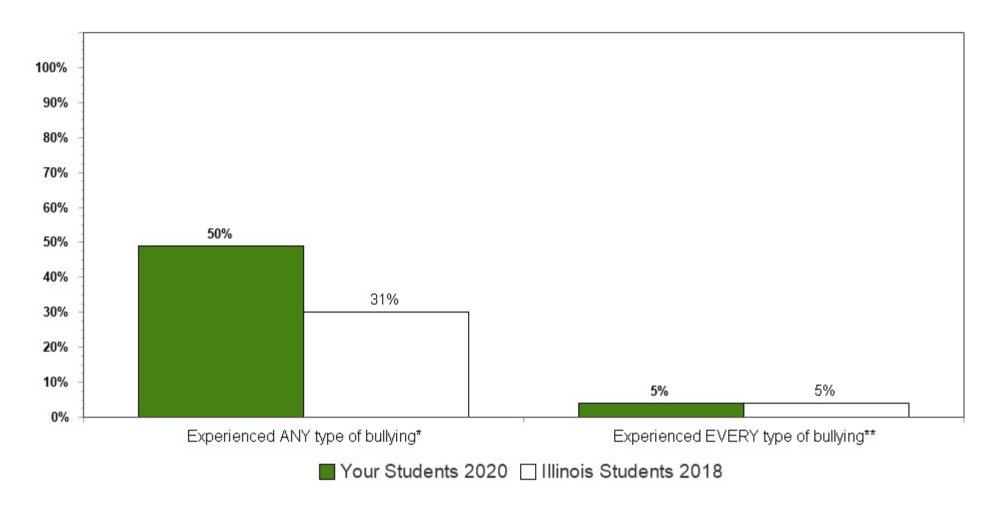


#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



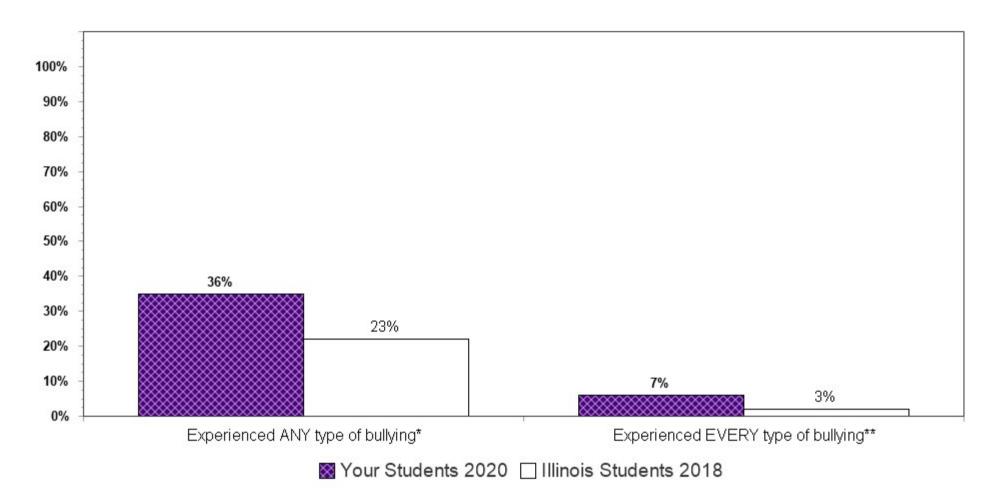
\*Victimized in ONE OR MORE of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied \*\* Victimized in ALL of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



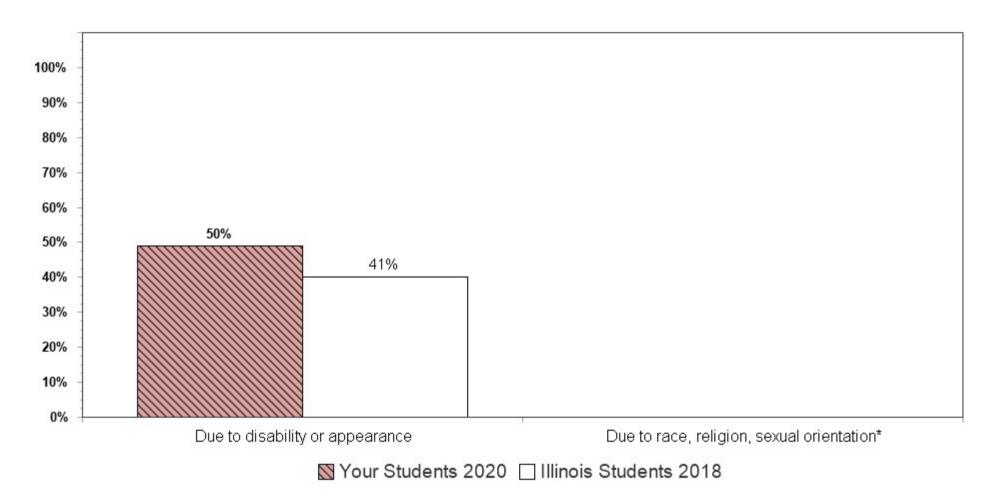
\*Victimized in ONE OR MORE of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied \*\* Victimized in ALL of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth

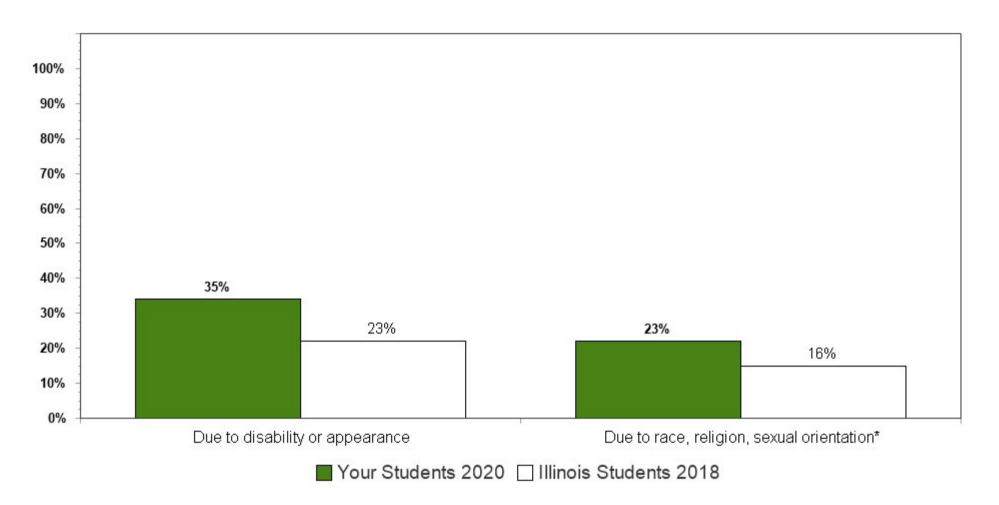


\*Victimized in ONE OR MORE of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied \*\* Victimized in ALL of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

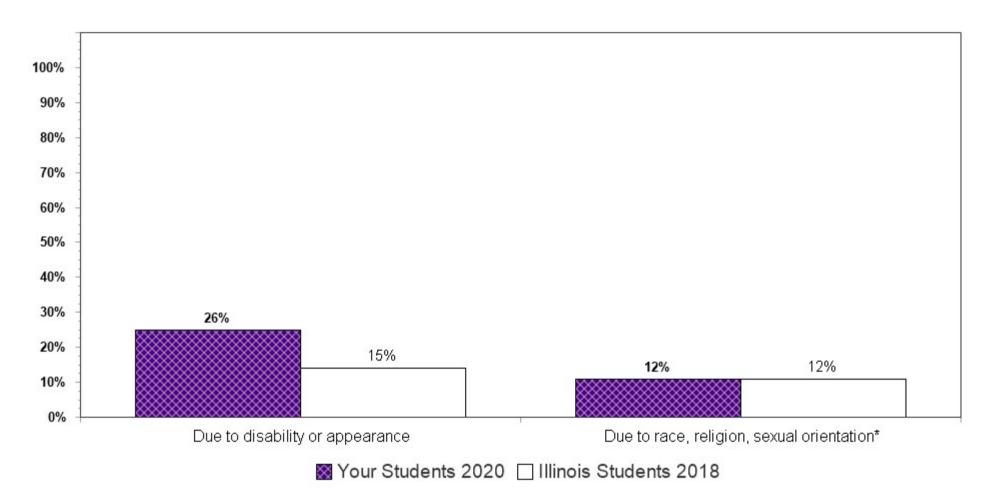
## Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



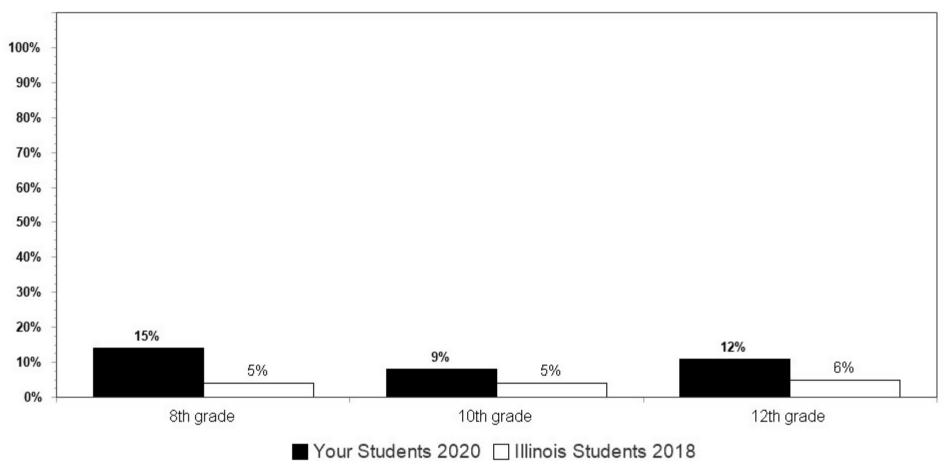
## Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



## Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth

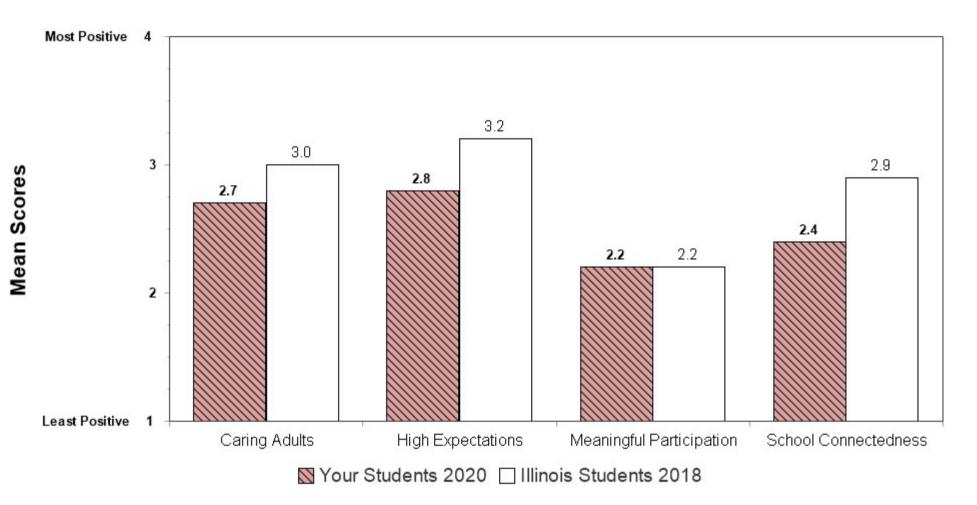


## Dating Violence\* in the Past 12 Months By Grade

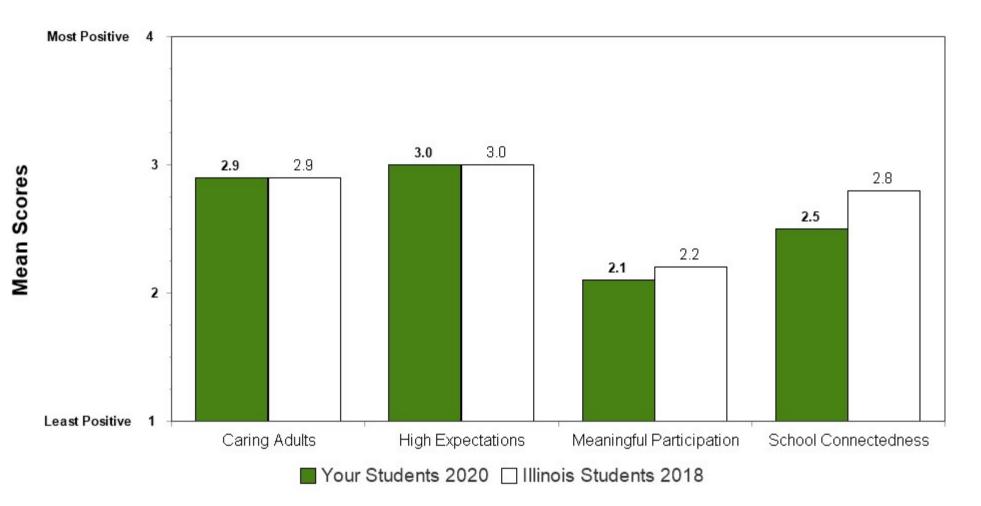


\*Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship

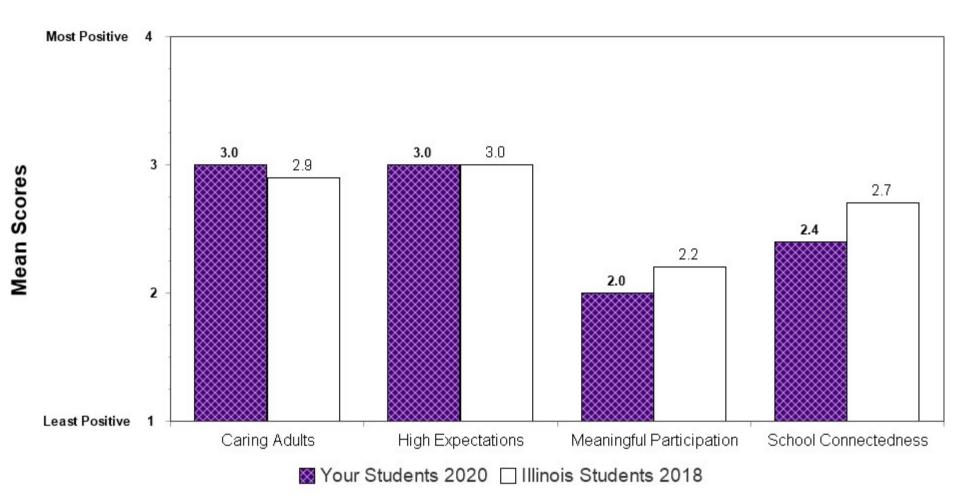
## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 8th Grade Youth



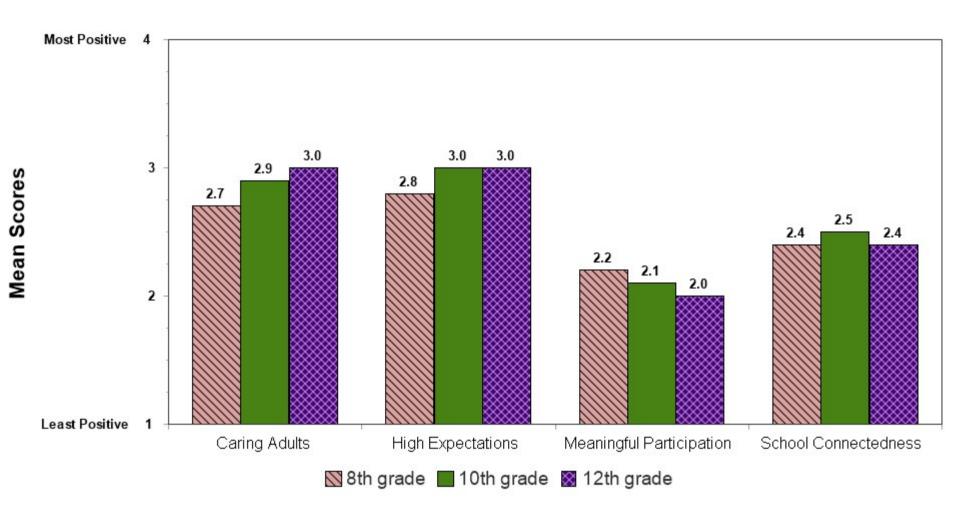
#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 10th Grade Youth



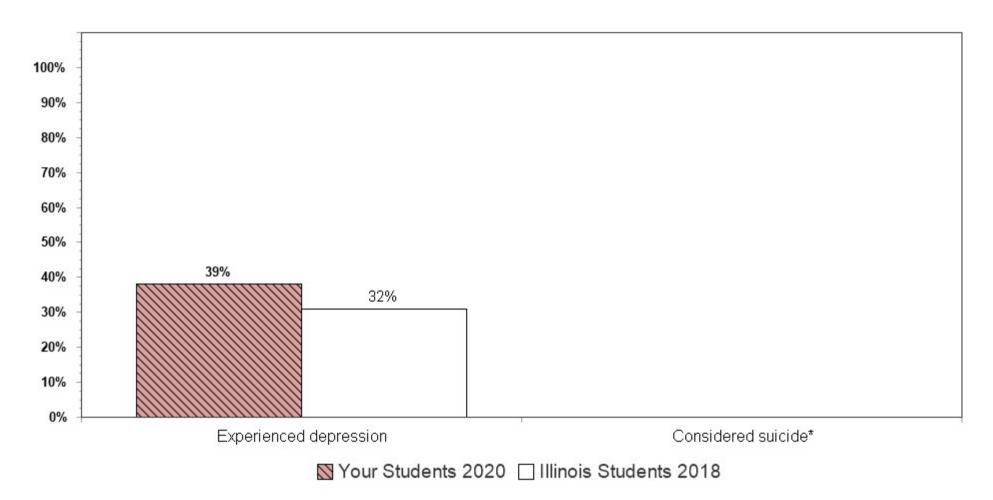
#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 12th Grade Youth



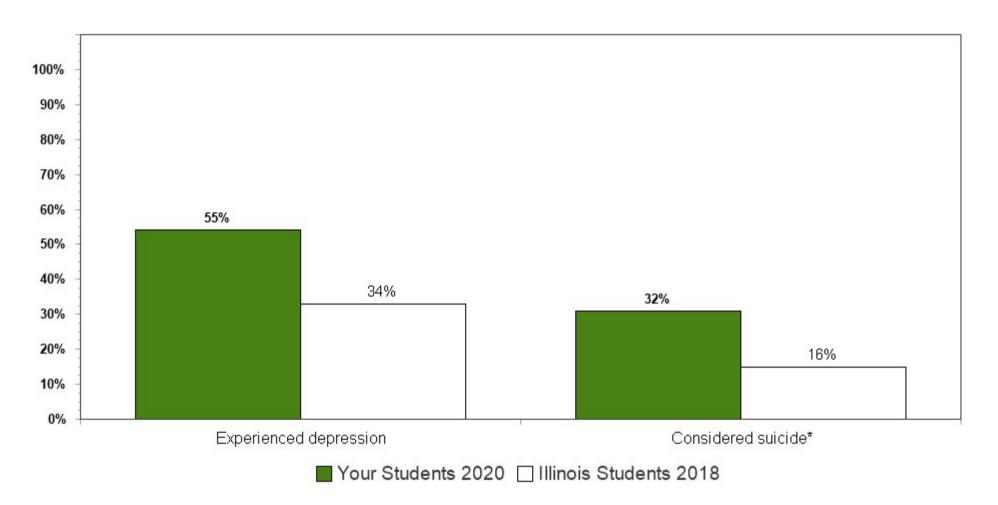
## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores By Grade



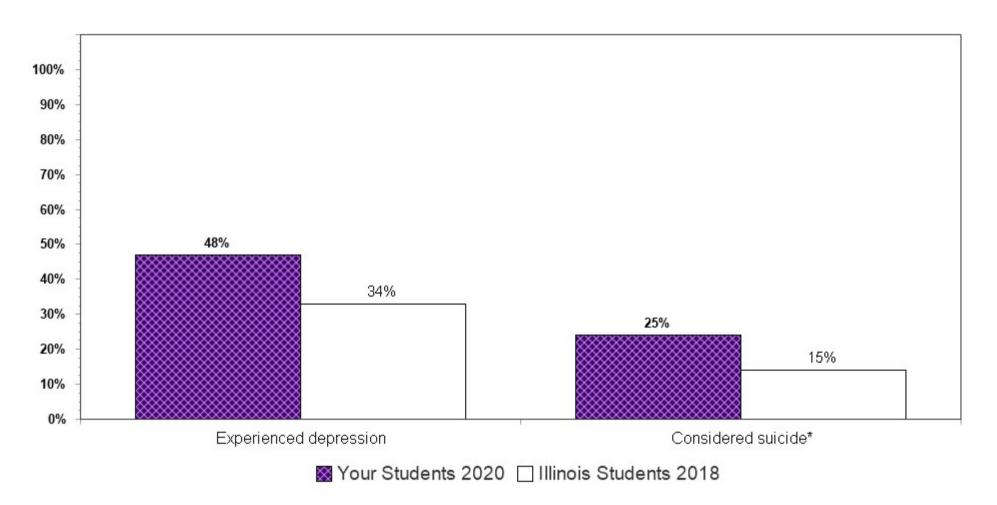
## Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



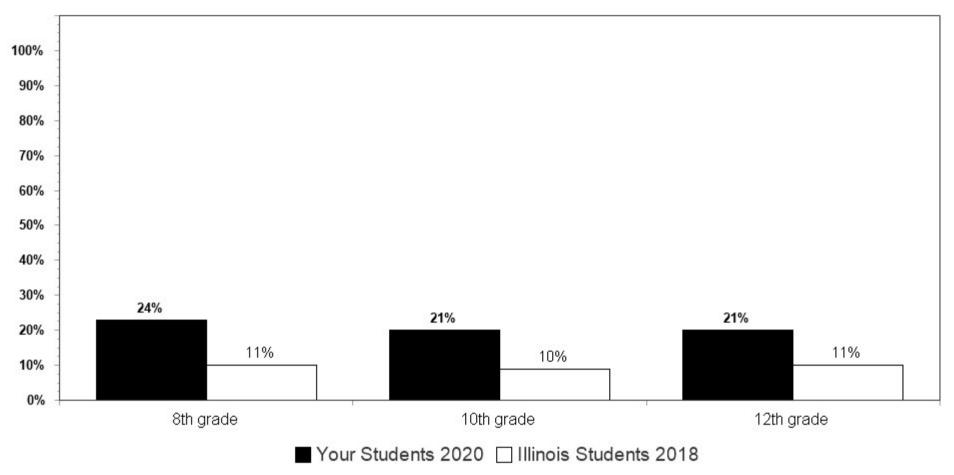
## Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



## Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth

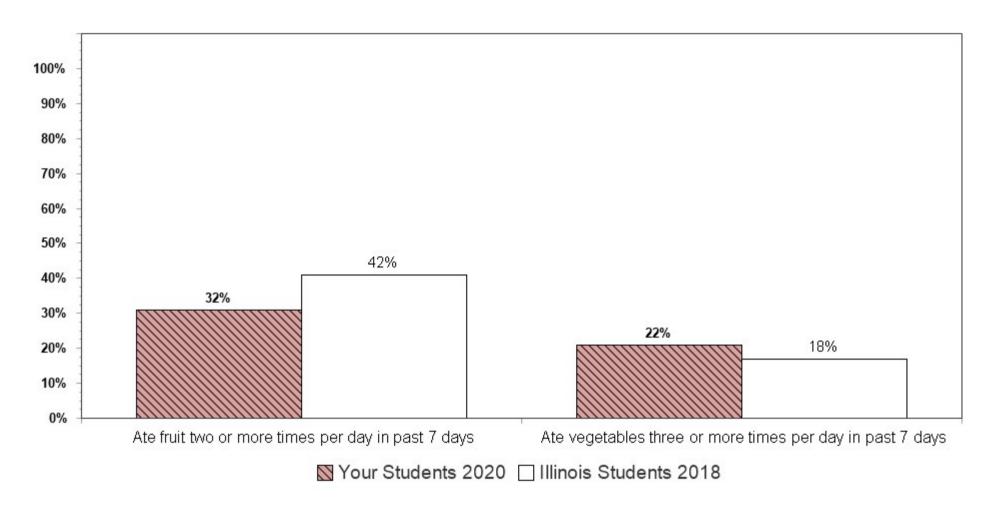


## Prevalence of Obesity\* According to BMI By Grade

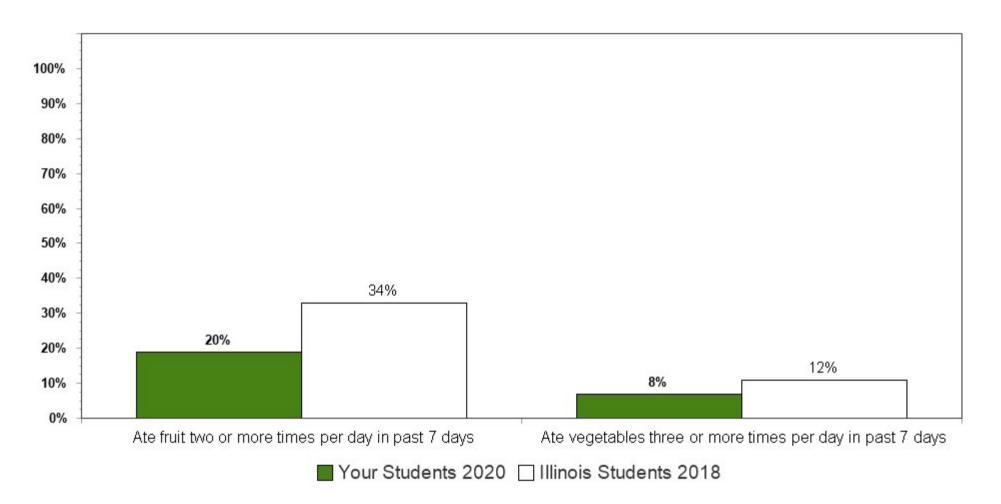


\*As defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index for age and gender

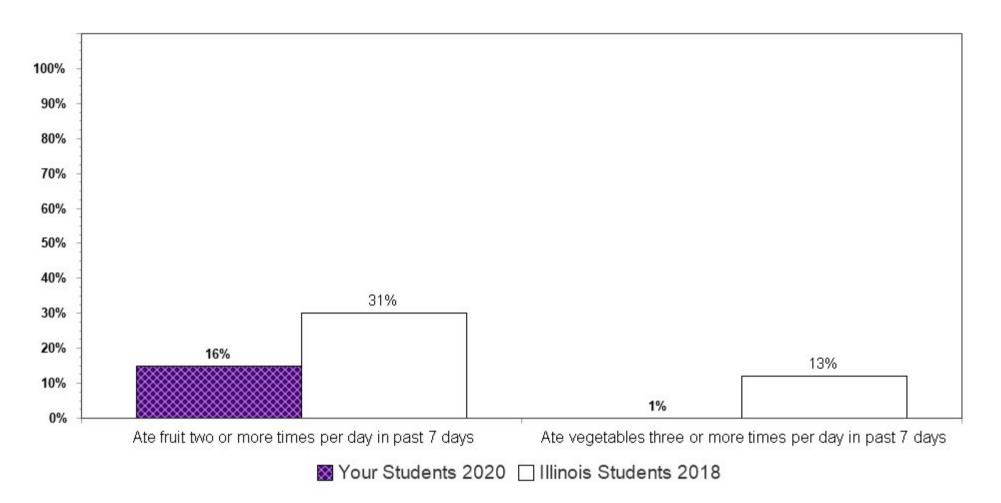
## Nutrition Behavior Among 8th Grade Youth



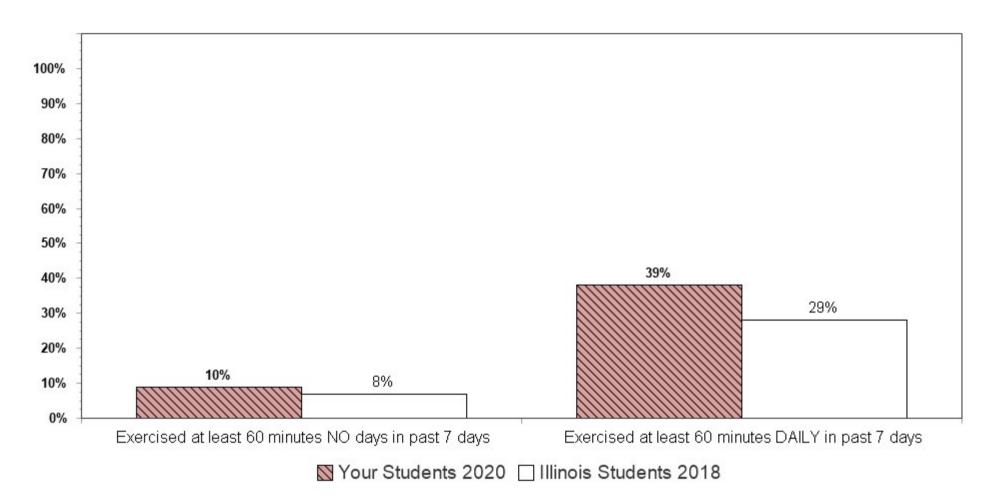
## Nutrition Behavior Among 10th Grade Youth



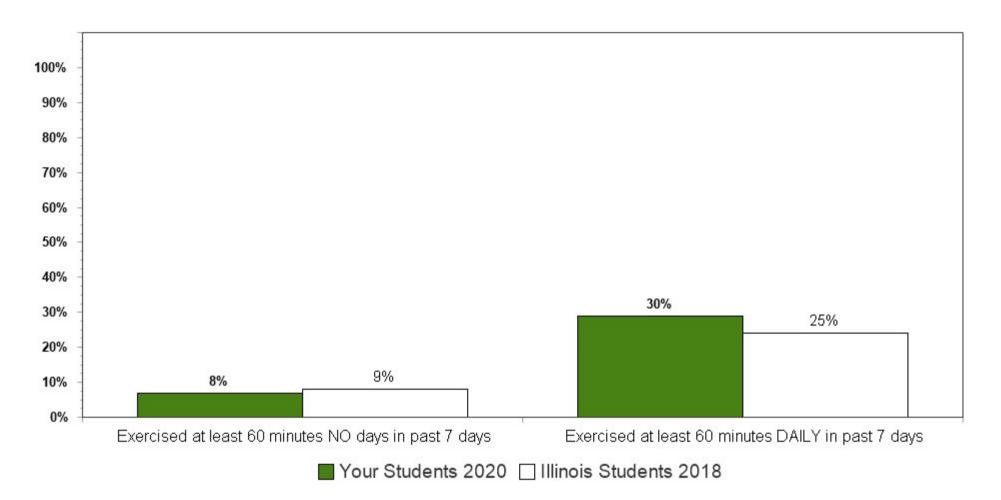
## Nutrition Behavior Among 12th Grade Youth



#### Frequency of Physical Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



#### Frequency of Physical Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



#### Frequency of Physical Activity Among 12th Grade Youth

